

MINOR EMERGENCY



International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
Fédération internationale des Sociétés de la Croix-Rouge et du Croissant-Rouge
Federación Internacional de Sociedades de la Cruz Roja y de la Media Luna Roja
الاتحاد الدولي لجمعيات الصليب الأحمر والهلال الأحمر

KENYA: MARSABIT UNREST

**Minor Emergency no.
05ME045
29 July 2005**

The Federation's mission is to improve the lives of vulnerable people by mobilizing the power of humanity. It is the world's largest humanitarian organization and its millions of volunteers are active in over 181 countries.

In Brief

CHF 200,000 (USD 155,581 OR EUR 128,206) HAS BEEN ALLOCATED FROM THE FEDERATION'S DISASTER RELIEF EMERGENCY FUND (DREF) TO ASSIST THE KENYA RED CROSS SOCIETY TO REPLENISH CONTINGENCY STOCKS USED TO ASSIST THE AFFECTED POPULATION.

UNEARMARKED FUNDS TO REPAY DREF ARE ENCOURAGED.

For further information specifically related to this operation please contact:

- *Dr. Asha Mohamed, Deputy Secretary General, Kenya Red Cross Society; Email: mohamed.asha@kenyaredcross.org; Phone +254.20.60.35.93; Fax +254.20.60.35.89*
- *In Nairobi; Anitta Underlin, Head of Regional Delegation Nairobi, Kenya; Email ifrcke03@ifrc.org; Phone +254.20.283.51.24; Fax + 254.20.271.84.15*
- *In Geneva; Amna Al Ahmar Regional Officer, Africa Department; Phone +41 22 730 9841; e-mail amna.alahmar@ifrc.org*

All International Federation assistance seeks to adhere to the [Code of Conduct for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and Non-Governmental Organisations \(NGO's\) in Disaster Relief](#) and is committed to the [Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response \(Sphere\)](#) in delivering assistance to the most vulnerable.

For longer-term programmes in this or other countries or regions, please refer to the Federation's Annual Appeal. For support to or for further information concerning Federation programmes or operations in this or other countries, or for national society profiles, please also access the Federation's website at <http://www.ifrc.org>

The Situation

On 12 July 2005, following conflict between the Borana and Gabra communities, over 70 people were killed and 3,000 were displaced in Torbi Centre, Maikona Location, approximately 125 kilometers from Marsabit town. A subsequent cycle of revenge and retaliation action occurred between the two communities, raising the death toll to 90. The total number of displaced people has now increased to 6,200, and a considerable amount of property has been destroyed.

As of 16 July, and according to the Kenya Red Cross Society (KRCS), the situation is still volatile and tense, with the possibility of an escalation of the conflict. High tension is reported in Maikona, Kalacha and North Horr areas of Marsabit where about 1,000 people have moved to seek protection and assistance at the Administration Police camp. Most people have refused to go back to their homes fearing further attacks.

Red Cross and Red Crescent action

The KRCS responded swiftly within 24 hours of the attacks to assist the victims of the conflict. On 13 July, the national society coordinated the airlifting of 9 critically wounded people from Marsabit to Nairobi to receive specialized medical attention. This followed a recommendation in Marsabit by a joint mission led by the KRCS, and

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involving the National Operation Centre (Office of the President) and the Kilifi District Commissioner, who were on the ground on 13 July. On 14 July, the national society dispatched the following relief items (estimated value Ksh 2,939,550, or some CHF 49,000) to Marsabit from its available stocks:

- 1,700 bags of maize flour;
- 80 bags of beans;
- 12 tons of unimix;
- 2,250 litres of cooking oil;
- 600 blankets;
- 1,200 bars of soap;
- 300 kitchen sets;
- 600 jerry cans;
- assorted medication;
- 30 body bags;
- 50 stretchers;
- 300 mattresses and 400 bed sheets.

Further supplies were transported on 16 July consisting of: 210 bed sheets, 300 mosquito nets, 300 mattresses, 1,440 bags of unimix, 30 body bags, and 3 cartons of drinking water. The above items were sent in three relief truckloads to assist 3,000 people. The national society's ambulance was also dispatched and is currently being used to transport injured people from the ongoing conflict spots to Marsabit District Hospital. 10 Red Cross volunteers and technical staff have been deployed to monitor the situation and respond with humanitarian assistance.

On 15 July 2005, the Society launched a Preliminary Appeal through the Rapid Onset Disaster Committee for Ksh 53,935,600 million (equivalent to USD 707,000, EUR 587,000, or CHF 915,000) to support the affected people in Marsabit for six months, as well as to replenish contingency stocks. The appeal and budget will be updated following coordination and planning meetings in the Rapid Onset Disaster Committee (and as events evolve). Assessments to determine the scope and magnitude of the humanitarian intervention among the affected communities and their immediate needs are ongoing. The KRCS national appeal is accessible by hyperlink at <https://www-secure.ifrc.org/dmis/response/operations/ops.asp>

Coordination

Further to the national society's Appeal, cash and in-kind donations have been received, including support from:

- Action Aid: 10MT of unimix, 300 mattress, 300 blankets, 300 mosquito nets and 210 bed sheets worth Ksh 1,259,700.
- World Food Programme: 48MT of unimix/CSB (estimated value approximately Ksh 1.5 million).
- UNICEF: 1 emergency medical kit, 5 cartons of high energy biscuit, 5 education kits and 500 mosquito nets (estimate value approximately Ksh 800,000).

The national society was able to mobilize and airlift 48 units of blood to Marsabit District Hospital, with support from the National Blood Transfusion Services. As a result of its response, the Kenya Red Cross is enjoying high and favourable media coverage. The national society has also opened a bank account for cash donations for private donations.

The Kenya Red Cross Society is working closely with all partners and stakeholders, with support from the International Federation and the ICRC. The national society is the co-chair of the Rapid Onset Disaster Committee, which comprises the Office of the President (Chair), the Kenya Red Cross Society (Co-Chair), UNICEF, UNDP, WFP, Action Aid, World Vision, CIDRI, Ministries of Health, Special Programmes and Agriculture, and Meteorological Department. Two coordination meetings with partners on the Marsabit conflict were held on 13 and 14 July 2005. Further coordination meetings are scheduled on 18 July 2005 at the national society's headquarters.

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